A way to higher productivity in construction



Source: construction site Inselspital Bern, Baufeld 12 am 15. März 2019, Peter Scherer, 2019

Peter Scherer

University of Applied Science and Arts Northwestern Switzerland Institut for Virtual Design and Construction Head of future education in Virtual Design and Construction

professional interests VDC | IPD | BIM | processes | automation | energy | "lean"

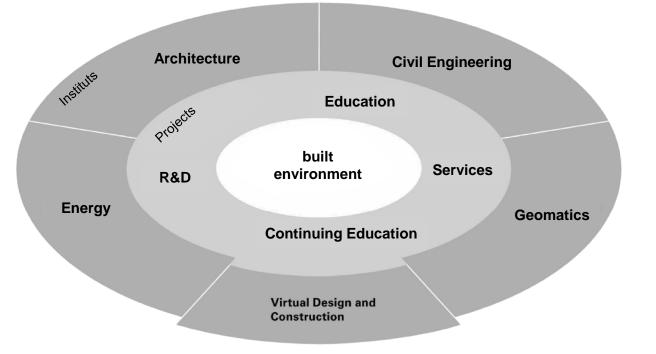
active in associations GNI | SIA | Die Planer. | CEN | ISO | buildingSMART International

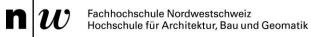
Working groups SIA MB 2051 | SIA D0270 ff | CEN/TC 442 | ISO

Private married | 2 kids | photographer | ski tours | hiking



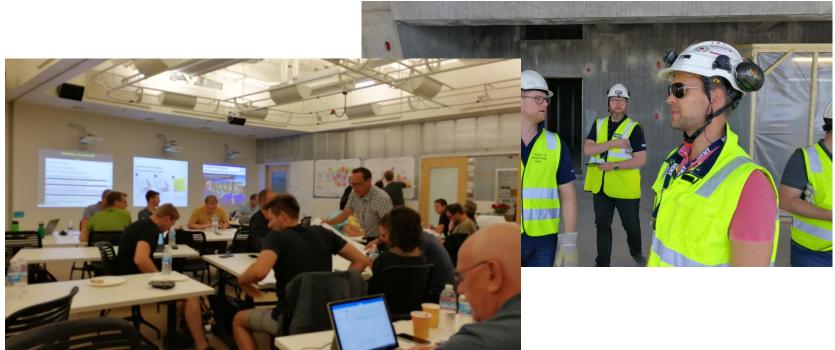
University of Architecture, Construction and Geomatics





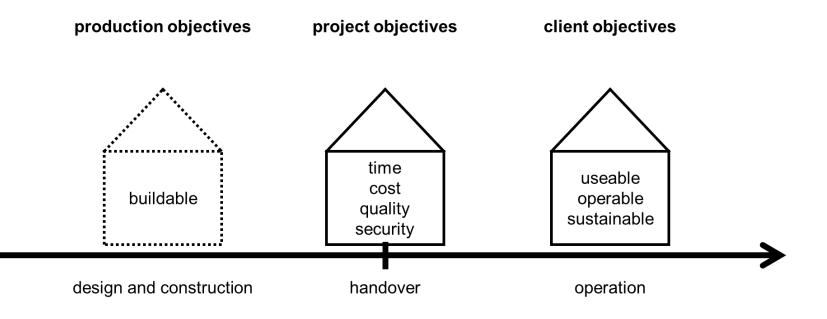


international collaboration Stanford University – University of Oslo



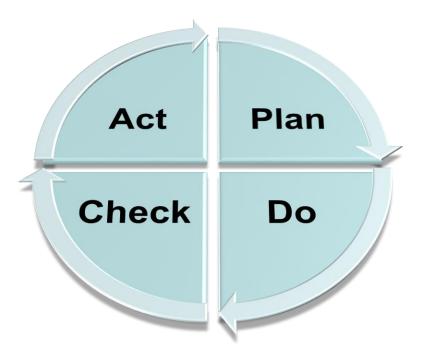
Source: Peter Scherer, FHNW

What do we really know about productivity?



Source: Peter Scherer, FHNW according to Prof. Dr. Martin Fischer, CIFE

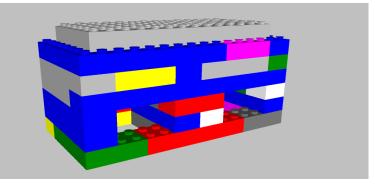
Do we have a strategy to improve?



What do we know about processes in design and construction?

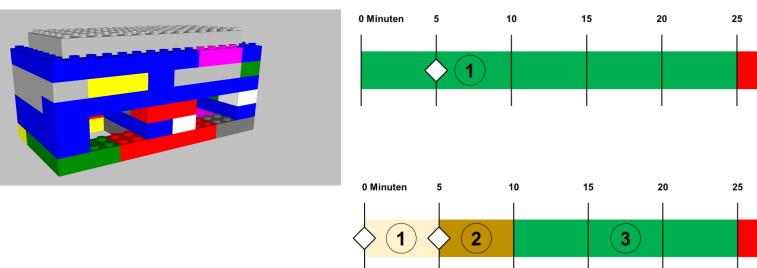
Results from over 40 similar workshop experiments with 500 different persons from design, construction and operation:

- there is almost no time spent on organizing the work
- tasks are always underestimated, until just before the work should be completed
- results are not checked before they are delivered
- Blaming each other is the explanation for the bad result





Reflection



Source: Peter Scherer, FHNW

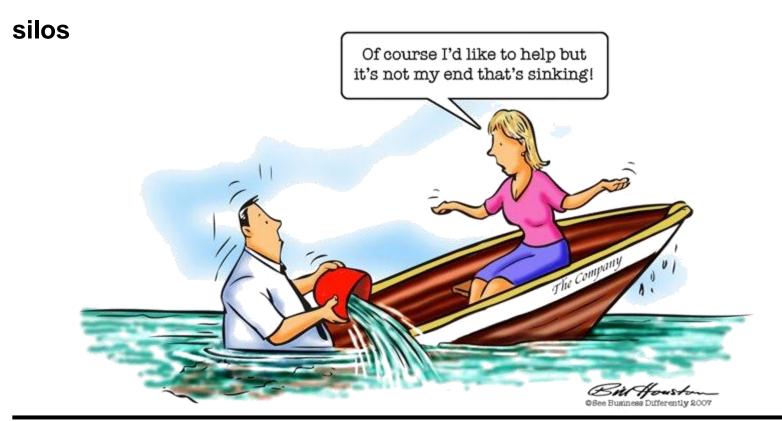
8

30 Minuten

2)

30 Minuten

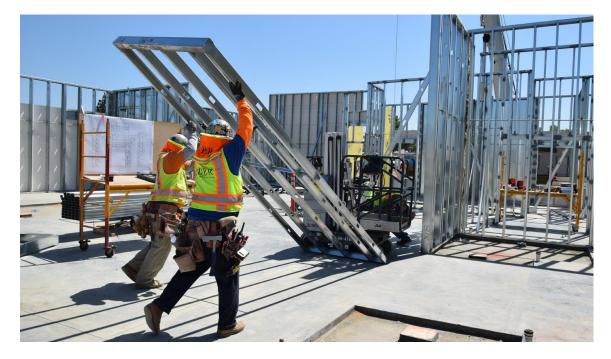




rethink design and construction

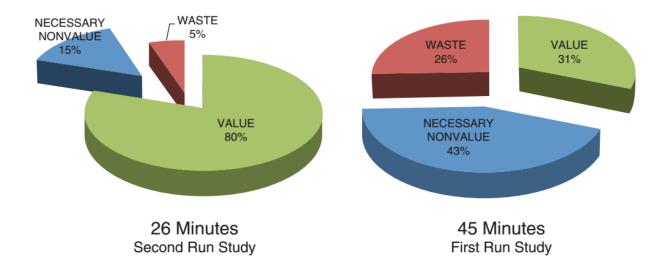


drywall frames prefabrication increases productivity of 25 %

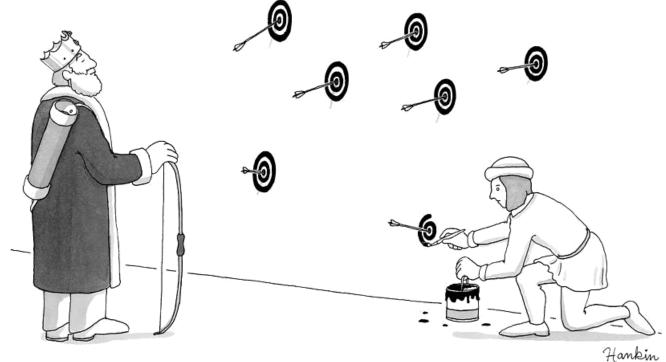


Source: DPR Construction

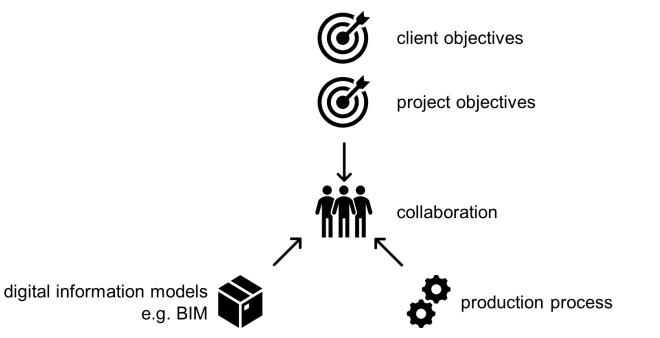
example of self-optimization from practice



What is really valuable for the client?



Virtual design and construction, VDC



Source: Peter Scherer, FHNW according to Prof. Dr. Martin Fischer, CIFE

n

Integrated Project Delivery, IPD

"Collaboration and information sharing is a cultural attitude and not a contractual agreement."

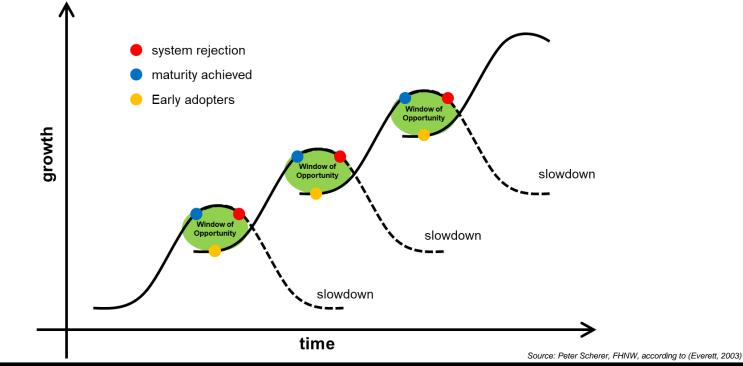
Source: Peter Scherer, FHNW according to Prof. Dr. Martin Fischer, CIFE



Fachhochschule Nordwestschweiz Hochschule für Architektur, Bau und Geomatik

How can productivity be increased?

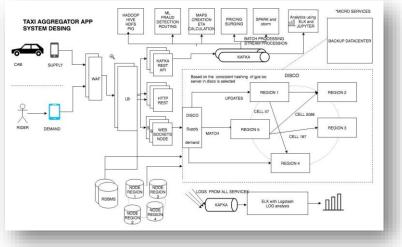
Fundamental changes are necessary



design and construction is complex and not simply complicated

Uber as a system is complicated but not complex

Design and construction as a system is complex



Solution: primarily technological

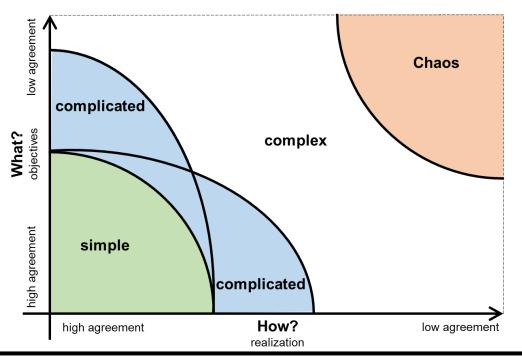
Source: System Uber, 2018



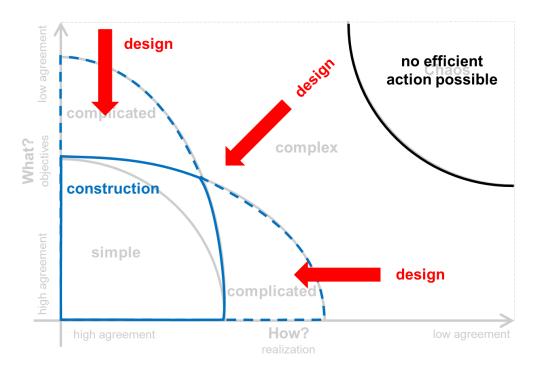
Solution: primarily procedural

Source: https://www.ingkh.de/recht/mediation-im-bauwesen

Dealing with complex systems



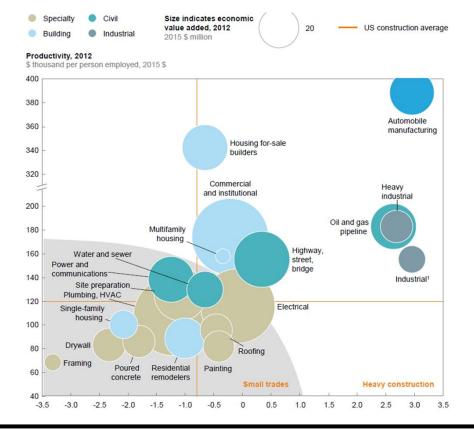
Dealing with complex systems



Fachhochschule Nordwestschweiz Hochschule für Architektur, Bau und Geomatik

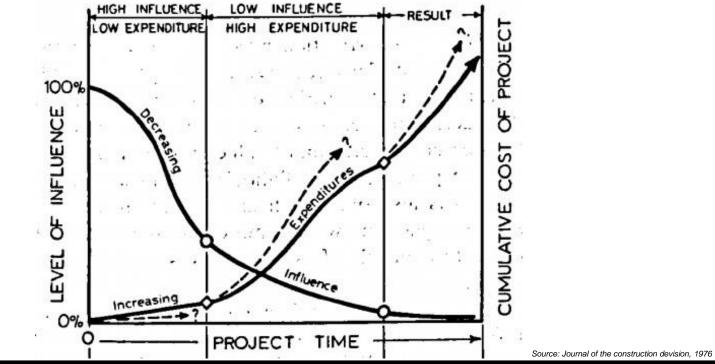
Productivity

 $\mathbf{n}|_{\mathcal{W}}$



Source: McKinsey Global Institut, 2017

Chaning project delivery towards industrialisazion



n

"If you digitize a fu*" ing process, then you will have fu*" ing digital process"

translated from German, original quote by Thorsten Dirks, CEO Telefonica Deutschland AG

 $\mathbf{n}|w$

«Culture eats strategy for breakfast»

Peter Ferdinand Drucker, Pioneer of modern management theory